

Chapter 12 Key Terms

Italian Renaissance

Hanseatic League

Entrepreneurs

House of Medici

Three Estates

Baldassare Castiglione

Patricians

Burghers

Italian city-states

Isabella d'Este

Peace of Lodi

Charles VIII of France

Niccolo Machiavelli

Individualism

Secularism

Humanism

Petrarch

Civic humanism

Leonardo Bruni

Lorenzo Valla

Neoplatonism

Marsilio Ficino

Hermeticism

Pantheism

Pico della Mirandola

“liberal studies”

Early Renaissance/Florence

Masaccio

Paolo Uccello

Botticelli

Donatello

Brunelleschi

High Renaissance/Rome

Leonardo da Vinci

Raphael

Michelangelo

Donato Bramante

Norther Renaissance/Flanders

Jan Van Eyck

Albrecht Durer

“new monarchies”

taille

Louis XI of France

Henry VII of England

Isabella of Castile

Ferdinand of Aragon

Inquisition

Ivan III of Russia

John Wyclif and Lollards

John Hus and Hussites

Pope Julius II

Nepotism

Pope Leo X