

## Chapter 18 Key Terms

Natural rights

Enlightened absolutism

Louis XV

Louis XVI

Marie Antoinette

“pocket boroughs”

George I

George II

William Pitt the Elder

George III

William Pitt the Younger

Frederick William I

Frederick II (enlightened absolutist)

Empress Maria Theresa

Joseph II (enlightened absolutist)

Catherine II (enlightened absolutist)

Pugachev’s Rebellion

Partitions of Poland

Gustavus III of Sweden

“balance of power”

“reason of state”

War of the Austrian Succession

Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle

Seven Years’ War

Treaty of Paris (1763)

18<sup>th</sup> century population increase

changing attitudes towards children

primogeniture

infanticide

foundling hospitals

Agricultural Revolution

Jethro Tull

Enclosure Movement

cottage industry

Richard Arkwright

peasant tithes

The Grand Tour

American Revolution

Treaty of Paris (1783)

Marquis de Lafayette