

## Chapter 22 Key Terms

Napoleon III

Crimean War

Florence Nightingale

Piedmont

Count Camillo di Cavour

Giuseppe Garibaldi

Victor Emmanuel II of Italy

William I of Prussia

Count Otto von Bismarck

Realpolitik

Danish War (1864)

Austro-Prussian War (1866)

North German Confederation

Franco-Prussian War (1870-71)

Second German Empire

Ausgleich (Compromise of 1867)

Tsar Alexander II of Russia

Zemstvos

Land and Freedom (the organization)

People's Will (the organization)

Tsar Alexander III of Russia

Queen Victoria of Great Britain

Benjamin Disraeli and Conservatives (Tories)

Reform Act of 1867

William Gladstone and Liberals (Whigs)

Education Act of 1870

Joint-stock investment banks

Karl Marx

Friedrich Engels

*The Conditions of the Working Class in England*

*Communist Manifesto*

Proletariat

First International (1864)

Thermodynamics

Louis Pasteur

Dmitri Mendeleev

Michael Faraday

Materialism

Charles Darwin

*On the Origin of Species*

Evolution by means of natural selection

*The Descent of Man*

Germ theory of disease

Pasteurization

Principle of vaccination

Joseph Lister

Pre-bacteriological hygiene movement

Elizabeth Blackwell

Auguste Comte

Sociology

Realism (literature)

Gustave Flaubert

Charles Dickens

Realism (painting)

Gustave Courbet

Jean-Francois Millet