

## Chapter 12 Key Terms

constituency

bicameral

delegate

trustee

sociological (descriptive) representation

agency (substantive) representation

incumbency

term limits

apportionment

redistricting

gerrymandering

pork barrel

conference/caucus

Speaker of the House

Majority leader

Minority leader

Whip

standing committee

select committee

joint committee

conference committee

seniority

staff agencies

Congressional Budget Office

bill

committee markup

House Rules Committee

closed rule/open rule

filibuster

cloture

veto

pocket veto

party unity vote

roll-call vote

logrolling

Hastert Rule

oversight

appropriations

impeachment

*Baker v. Carr* (1961)

*Shaw v. Reno* (1993)

politico