

The Individuals of Philosophy and Science

Name	Century, country, major works	Main contributions, ideas, or inventions	Historical significance
Ptolemy			
Nicolaus Copernicus			
Galileo Galilei			
Isaac Newton			
Vesalius and Paracelsus			

Name	Century, country, major works	Main contributions, ideas, or inventions	Historical significance
Margaret Cavendish and Maria Winkelmann			
Francis Bacon			
Rene Descartes			
Benedict Spinoza			
Blaise Pascal			