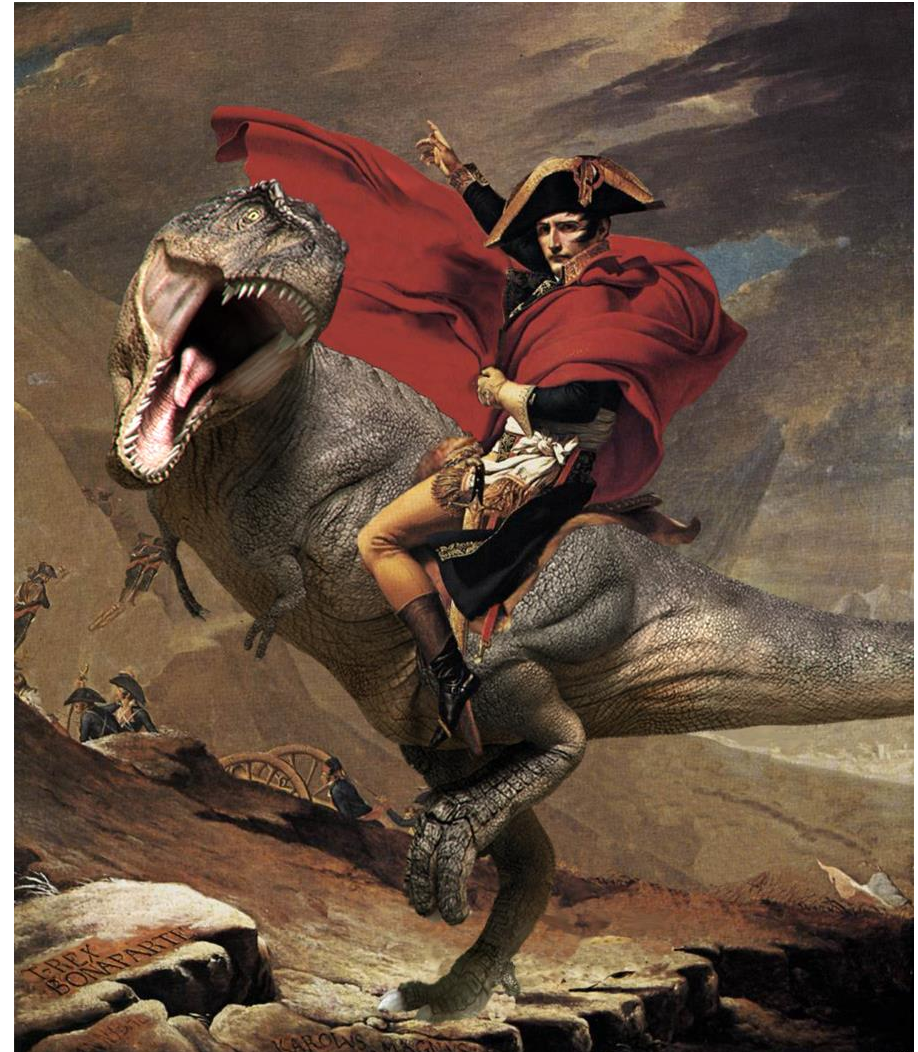


Conservative Order 1815-1830

Post-Napoleonic Wars

Congress of Vienna

Concert of Europe



Austria

- Ruled by the Habsburgs
- Prince Klemens von Metternich
- Opposed to nationalism and liberalism
- Created the German Confederation



Prussia and German Territories

- Frederick William III embraced liberalism, but then became reactionary after 1815
- Burschenschaften promote a united, liberal Germany
- Metternich suppresses nationalism and liberalism with Carlsbad Decrees in 1819

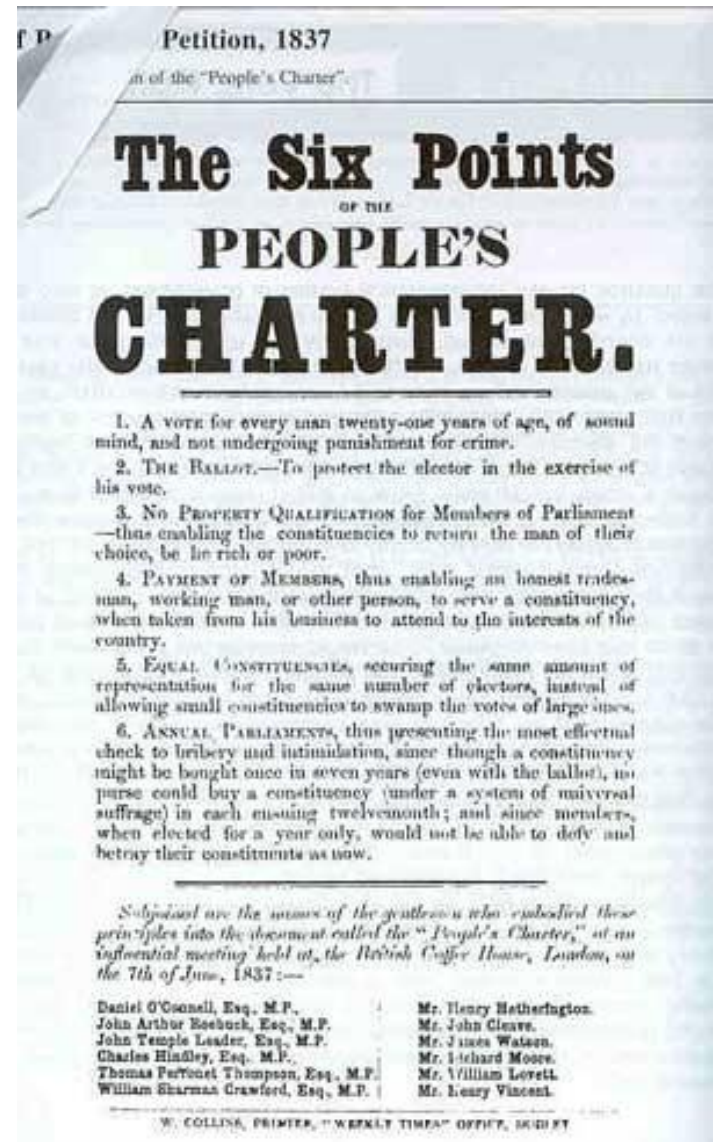
Great Britain

-Tories and Corn Law

-Peterloo Massacre

-Cato Street Conspiracy

-Chartist Movement



France

- Restoration of Bourbon monarchy
- Louis XVIII
- Charles X
- “ministerial responsibility”



Russia

-Decembrist Revolt

-Tsar Nicholas I

-“Orthodoxy, Autocracy, and Nationalism”