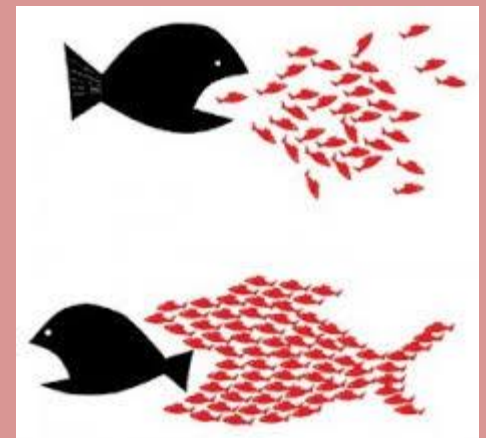
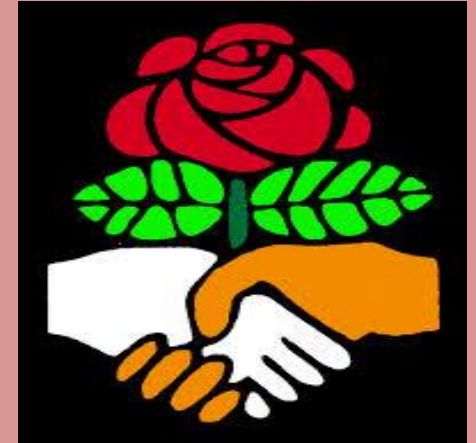


Utopian Socialism and Anarchism



Saint-Simon (1760-1825)

- French aristocrat
- Fought in American Revolution
- Government should be run by social scientists who understand the industrial economy
- Economy should be rationally planned and managed by elite technicians
- Centralized socialism



Robert Owen (1771-1858)

- Industrial capitalism is destroying society's values
- Must create social environment that will produce cooperative people
- Decentralized socialism in small self-sufficient communities
- Invest in workers rather than exploit them
- Colony in New Harmony, Indiana



Charles Fourier (1772-1837)

- Industrial capitalism ignores creativity and passion of human beings
- Communities called “phalanxes” comprised of 1,600 people who would share jobs
- Decentralized socialism
- Colony in Utopia, Ohio



Louis Blanc (1811-1882)

-*The Organization of Work* (1840)

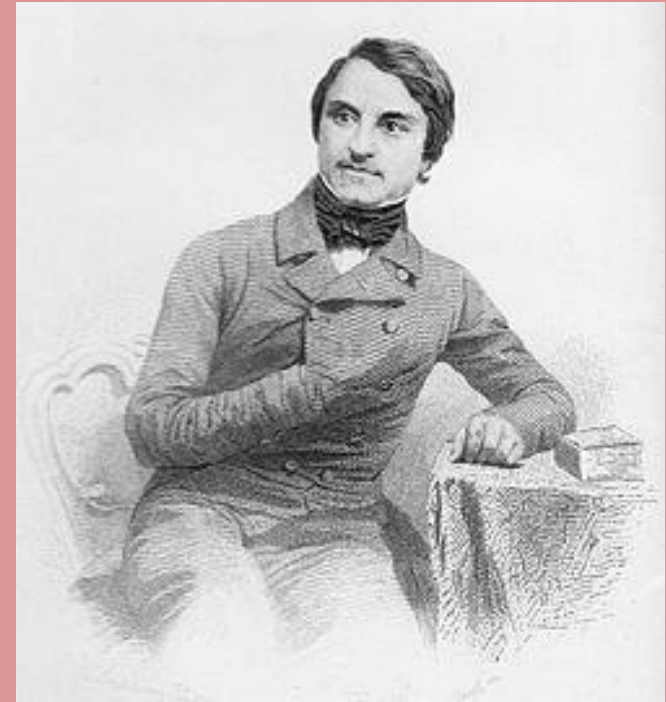
called for political reform rather than the creation of utopian colonies

-Nationalization of industries such as railroads

-Social workshops owned and managed by workers

-The government should lead movement to improve life

-The government itself can be a major employer



Auguste Blanqui (1805-1881)

- Direct revolutionary action against the state
- Elimination of private property
- Temporary dictatorship of working class in order to create democratic, socialist society
- Forerunner of violent anarchism and revolutionary communism



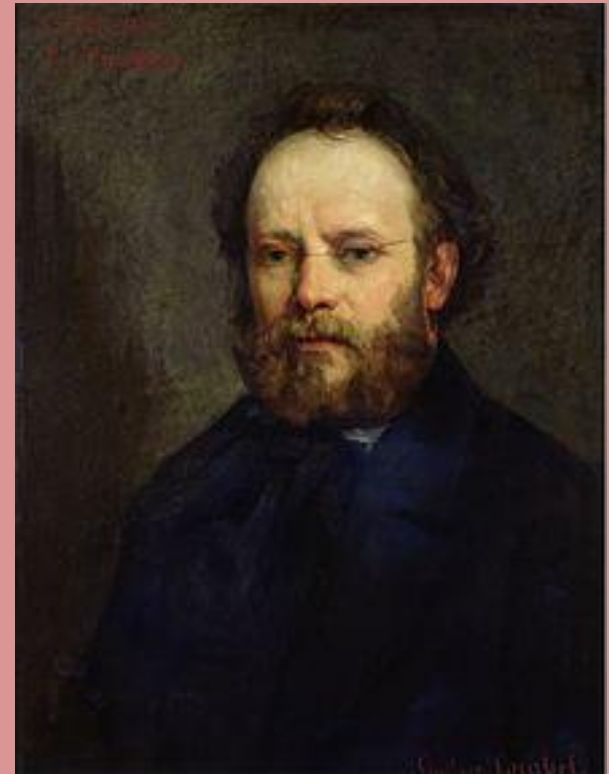
Pierre Joseph Proudhon (1809-1865)

-*What Is Property?* (1840)

-Rejects wage labor

-Small producers should
replace large producers

-Promotes society dominated
by independent small
business owners



Christian Socialism

Frederick Denison Maurice

- Anglican priest
- capitalism is idolatrous and encourages greed

**CHRISTIANS
ON THE LEFT.**

The new name for the Christian Socialist Movement

Francis Bellamy

- American Baptist
- equal distribution of wealth inherent to teachings and ministry of Jesus
- American Pledge of Allegiance

Pope Leo XIII

- Laissez-faire capitalism incompatible with Christianity

