

## Chapter 4 Key Terms

bill of attainder

ex post facto laws

Bill of Rights

civil liberties

selective incorporation

establishment clause

*Lemon v. Kurtzman* (1971)

*Engel v. Vitale* (1962)

free exercise clause

*West Virginia Board of Education v. Barnette* (1943)

*Wisconsin v. Yoder* (1972)

*Tinker v. Des Moines School District* (1971)

*Texas v. Johnson* (1989)

“speech plus”

*Snyder v. Phelps* (2011)

*Schenck v. United States* (1919)

“clear and present danger” test

*Brandenburg v. Ohio* (1969)

“direct incitement” test

*Buckley v. Valeo* (1976)

*McConnell v. Federal Election Commission* (2003)

*Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission* (2010)

*Near v. Minnesota* (1931)

*New York Times v. United States* (1971)

libel

*New York Times v. Sullivan* (1964)

slander

*D.C. v. Heller* (2008)

*McDonald v. Chicago* (2010)

due process of law

*Mapp v. Ohio* (1961)

grand jury

double jeopardy

*Miranda v. Arizona* (1966)

eminent domain

*Gideon v. Wainwright* (1963)

*Griswold v. Connecticut* (1965)

*Roe v. Wade* (1973)

*Planned Parenthood v. Casey* (1992)